

SML, Menlo Park, 2005 – 11 – 09

Making COLAs with Pepsi and Coke

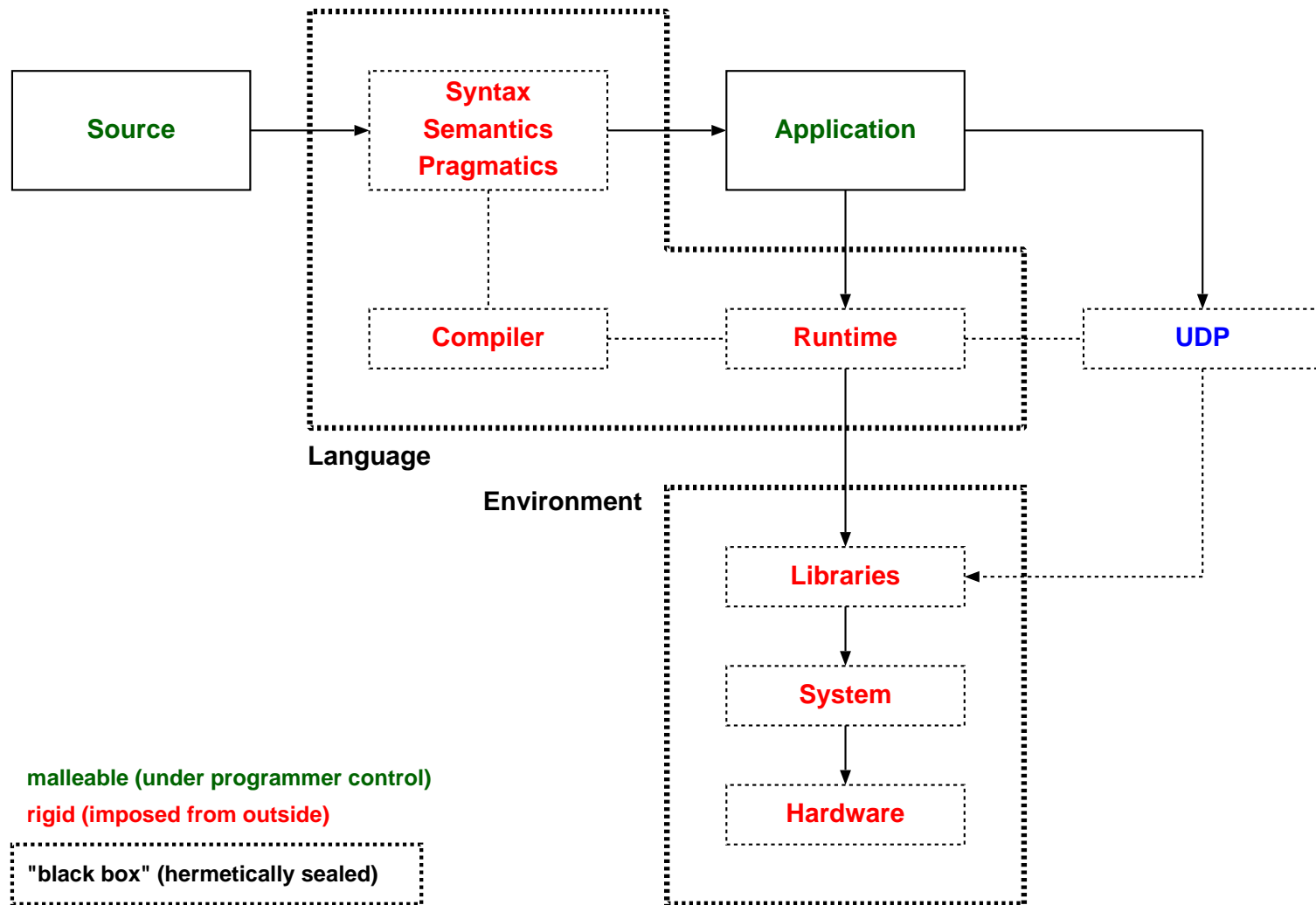
implementing open, dynamic programming systems

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conventional programming



'typical' programming languages



designed elsewhere, sealed hermetically,

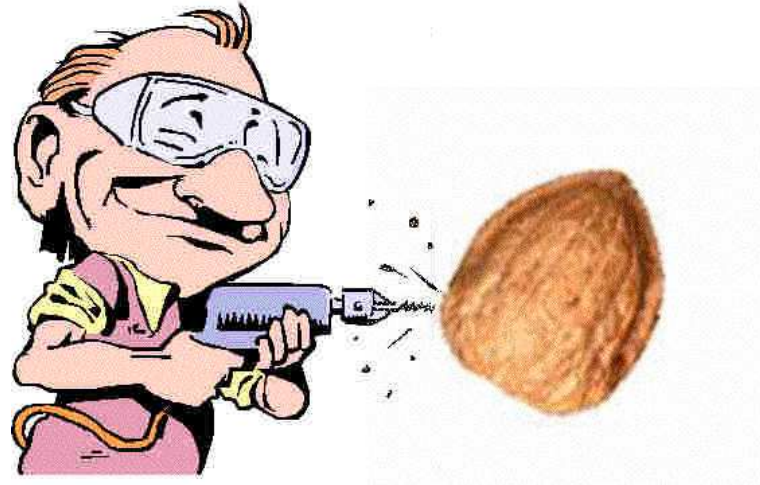
lots of interesting stuff inaccessible



and 'typical' language hackers

read: *imaginative programmers* in search of *better paradigms* for *creative expression*
(or maybe just some way to get necessary things done)

armed with power tools:
emacs, cc, as, ld,
kill, exec, gdb
(rinse and repeat)



do you have:

- an offline compiler?
- a virtual machine or interpreter?
- a precompiled runtime library?

then you suffer in some degree from:

- early binding assumptions & rigidity
- closed implementation & future
- artificial barriers & complexities

goals

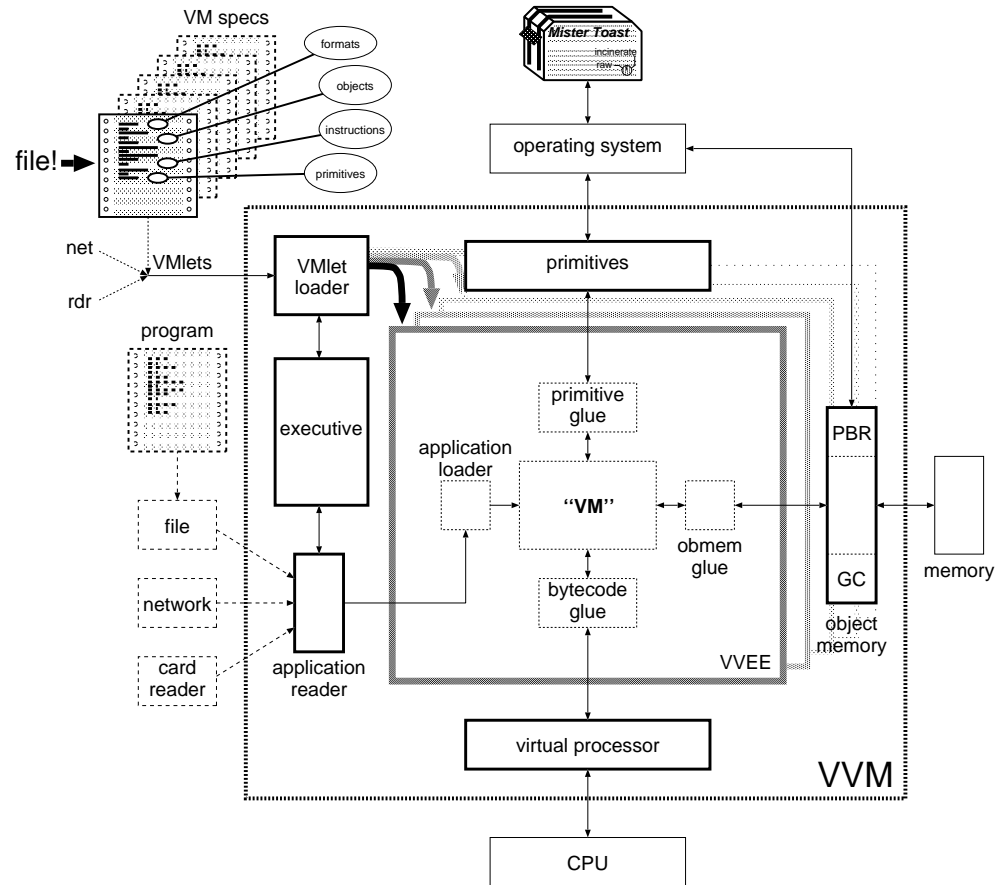
understand/modify any part of the system

- organisation encourages modification

user-centred at all 'levels'

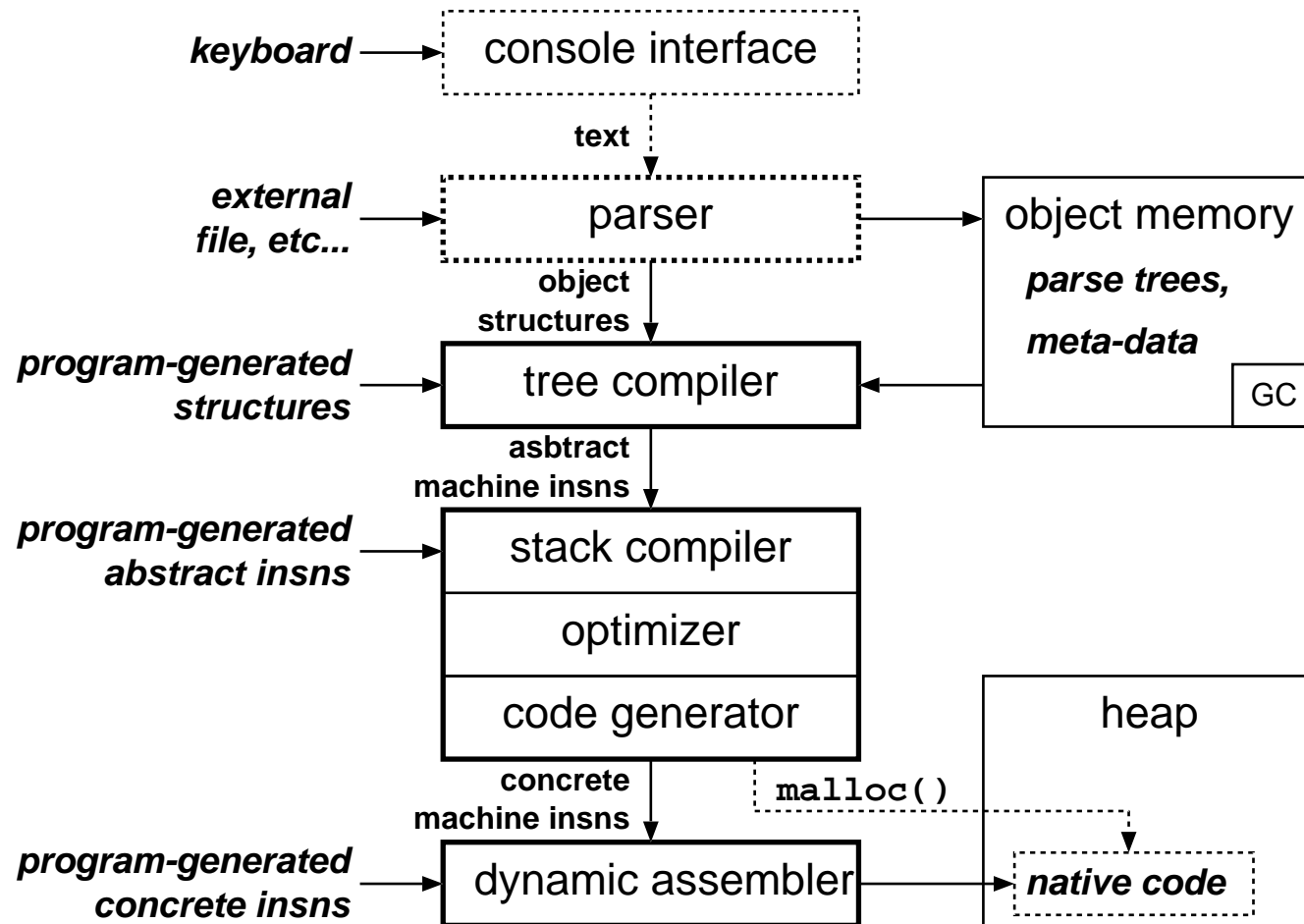
- openness
 - components are accessible and modifiable
- simplicity
 - single representation and paradigm
 - self-hosting, from input to codegen & primitives
- evolutionary programming
 - pervasive late-binding

previous prototypes

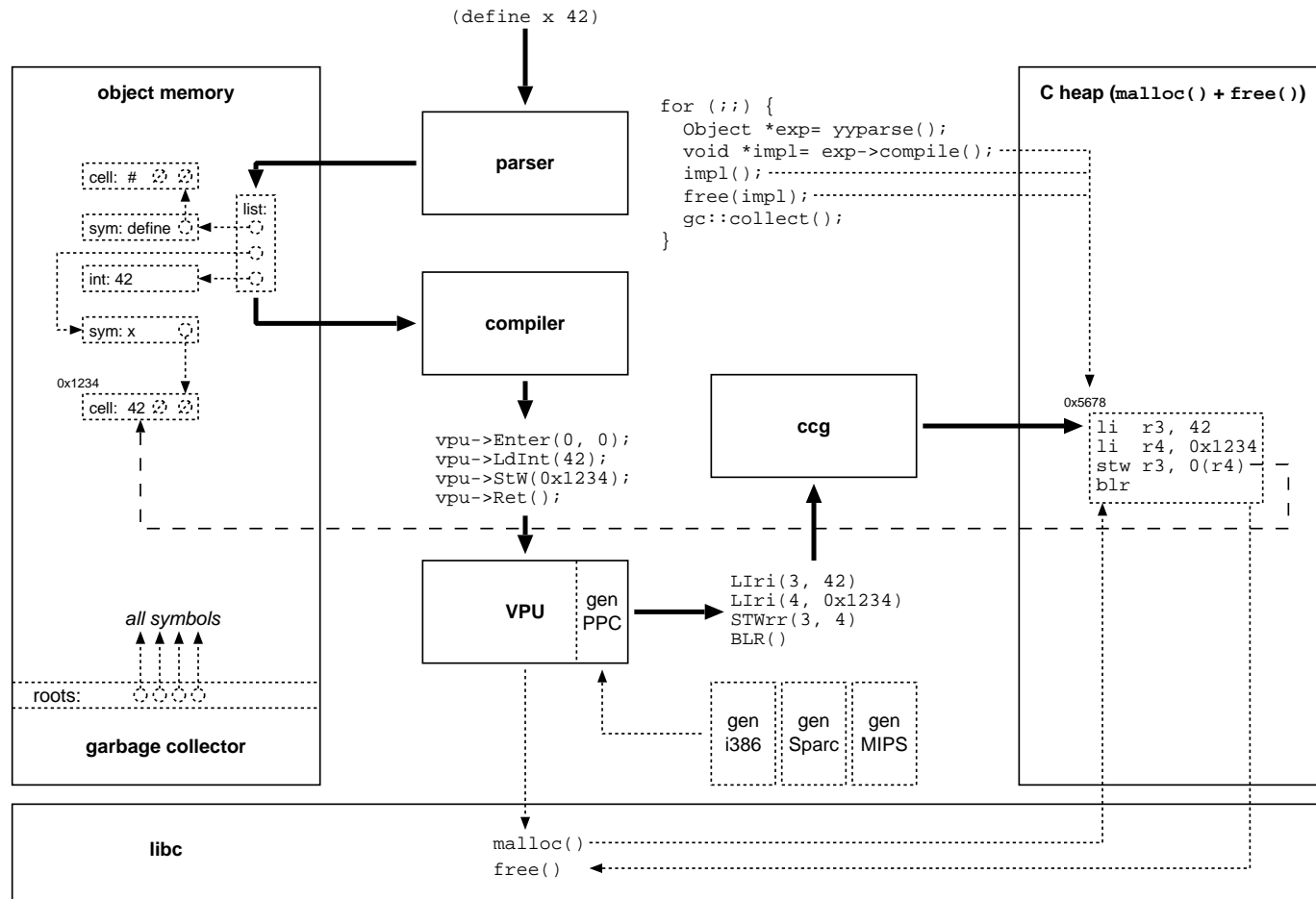


in particular: *virtual processor, primitives, object memory*

runtime architecture (management version)

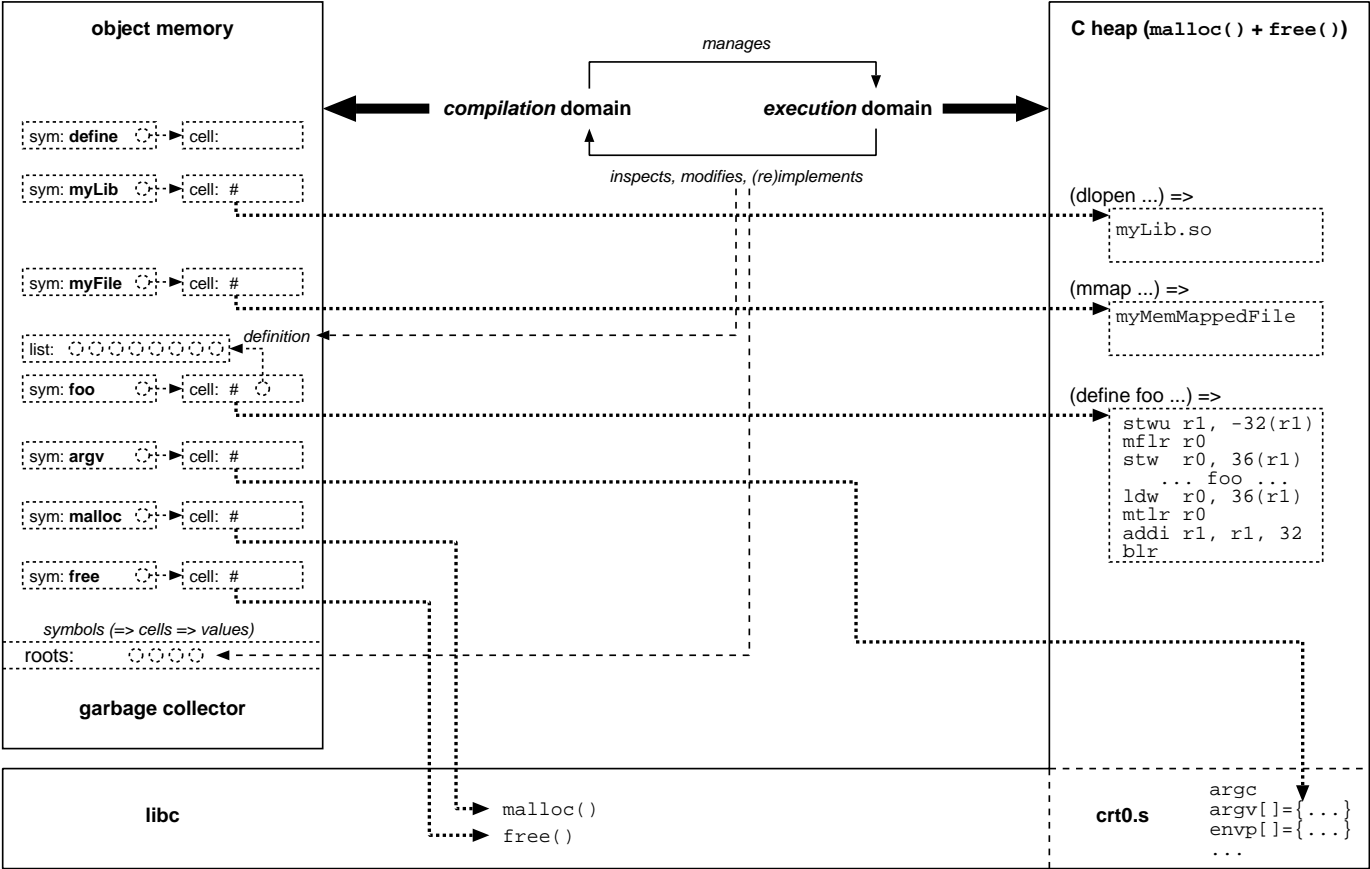


runtime architecture (engineering version)



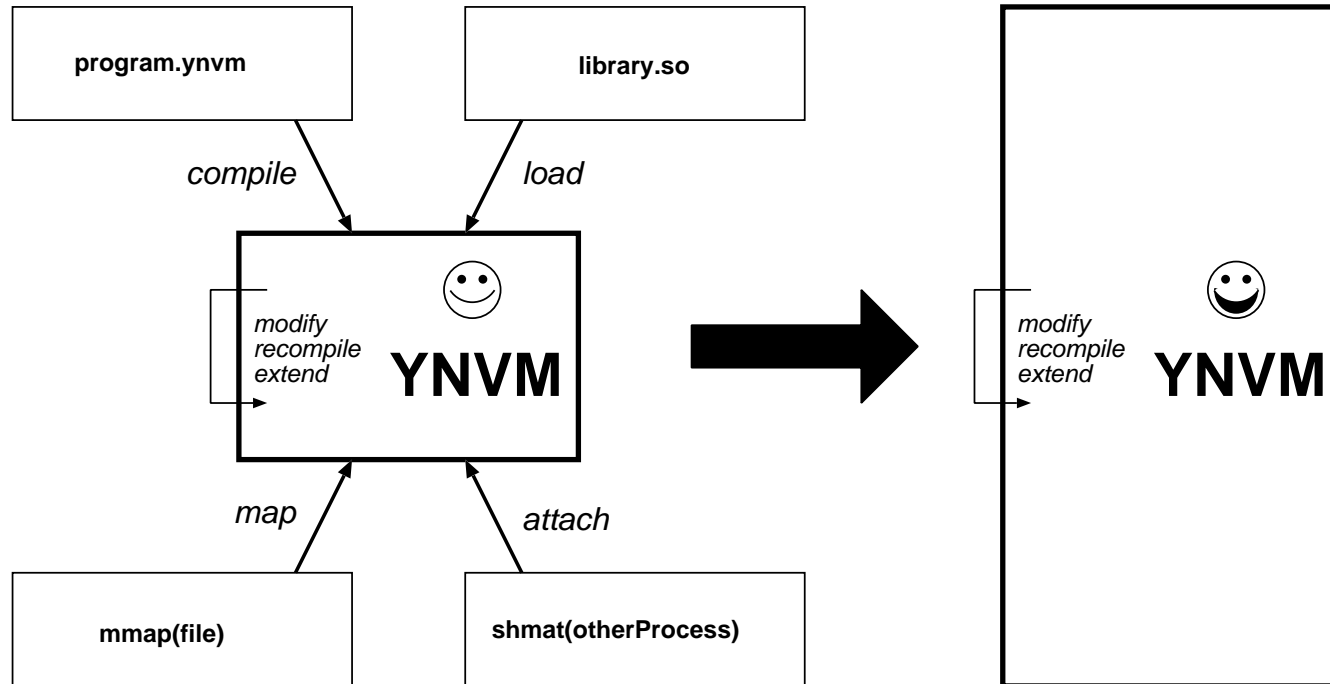
runtime architecture (sales version)

```
(dlopen ...) (mmap ...) (define foo (lambda ...)) (define argv (word (dlsym 0 "argv"))) ...
```

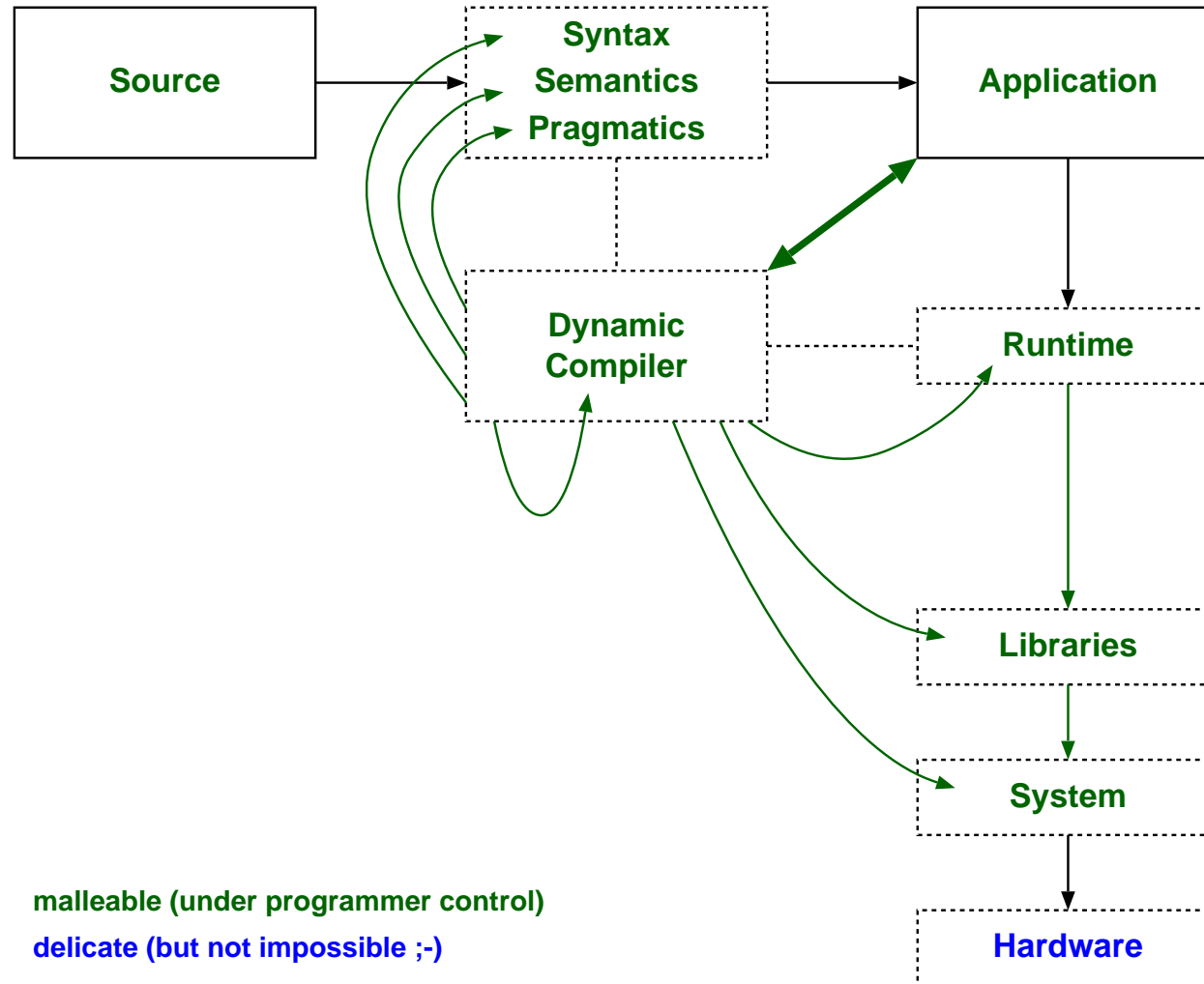


...

runtime architecture (marketing version)



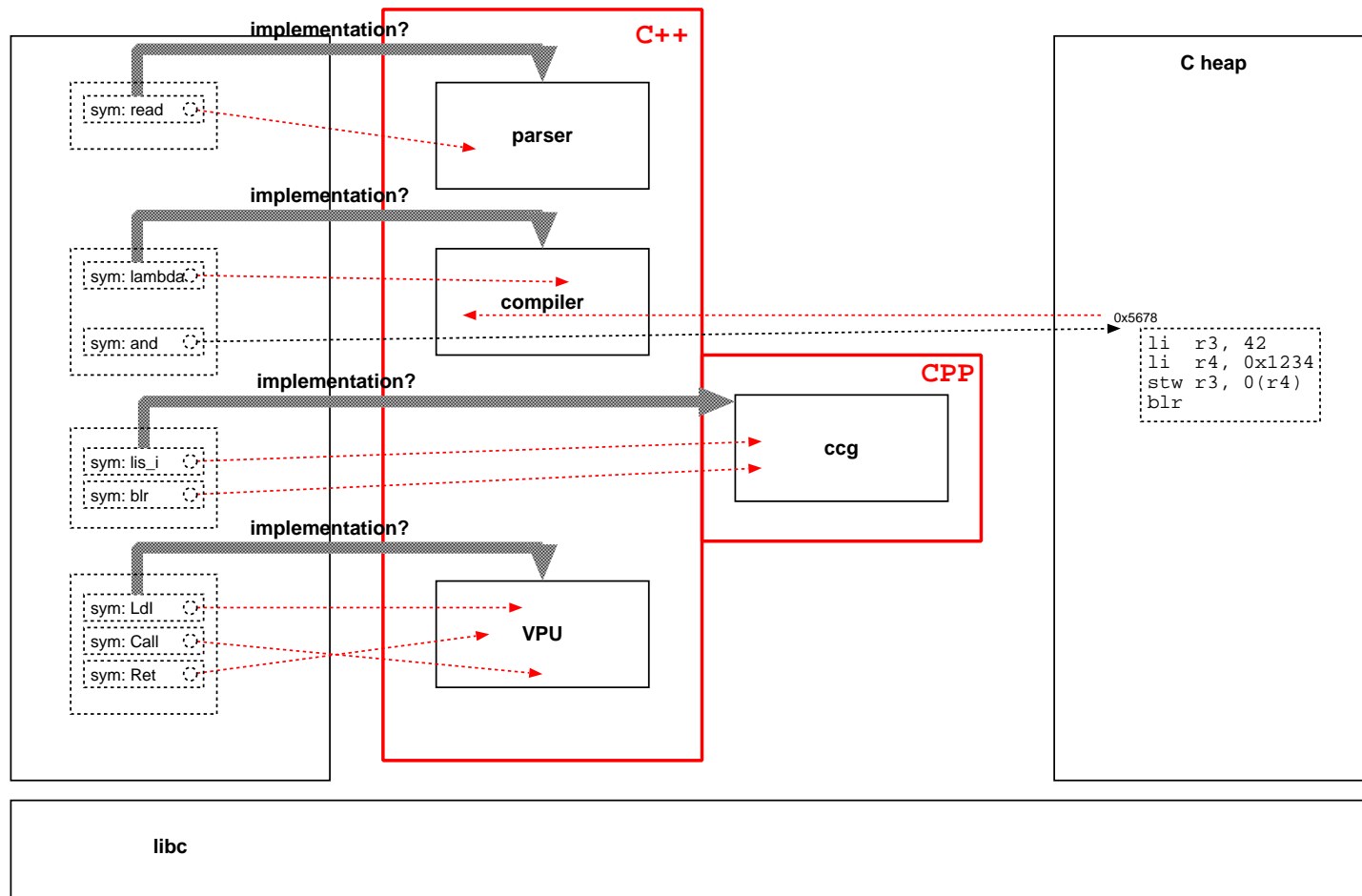
unconventional programming



'atypical' programming language



runtime architecture (R&D version)



...

C++

random observations

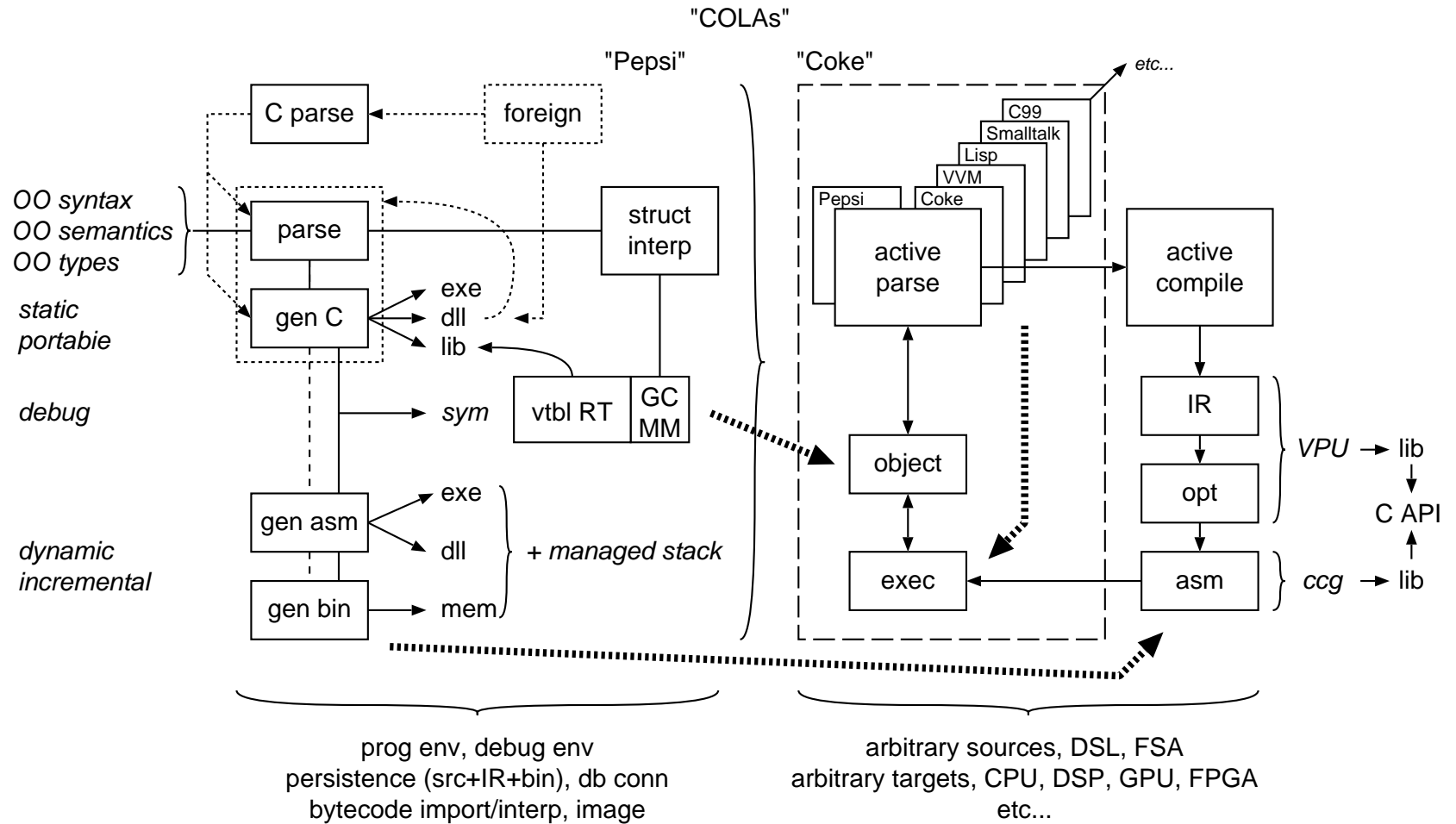
- no runtime 'meta' data: reflection difficult, intercession almost impossible
- static compilation only: dynamic modification of behaviour proscribed
- vtable layouts calculated statically: no modification at runtime
- ABI arbitrary and concealed: difficult to target reliably
- intrinsic types are not objects: no reuse in dynamic contexts
- intrinsic operators are not messages: no specialisation of primitive behaviour
- virtual functions useless: *a priori* knowledge (declarations) required
- complications loading shared objects into other languages

a better kernel language

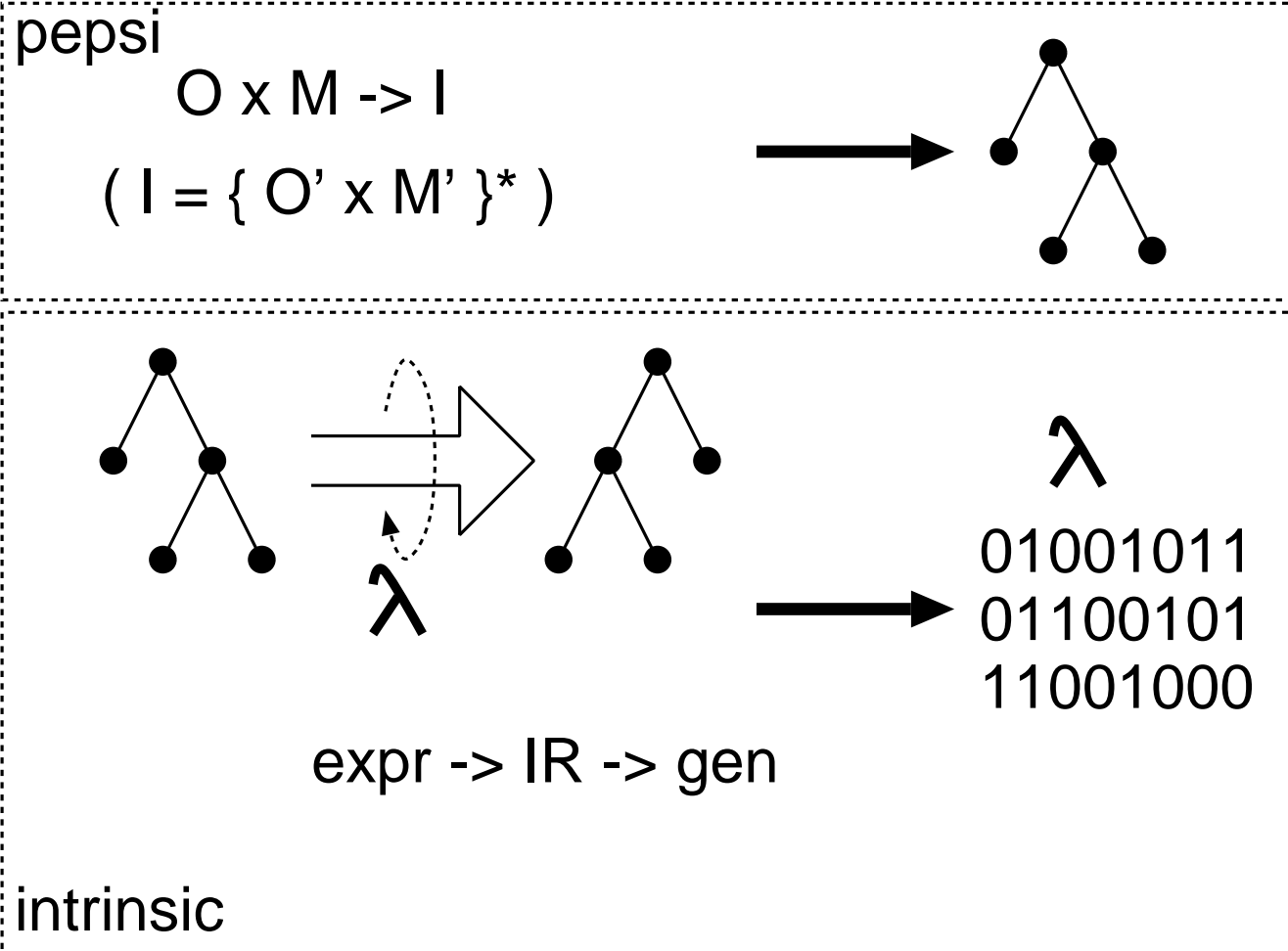
prototypes + messages + delegation (shared behaviours + state)

- pure objects and messages (nothing else)
- clone families: somewhere between lightweight classes and instance-specific behaviour
- implementation (language) model = (precisely) implemented (language) model
- everything can be modified, dynamically
- free, unrestricted mix of static and dynamic language
- on-the-fly modification of kernel behaviour

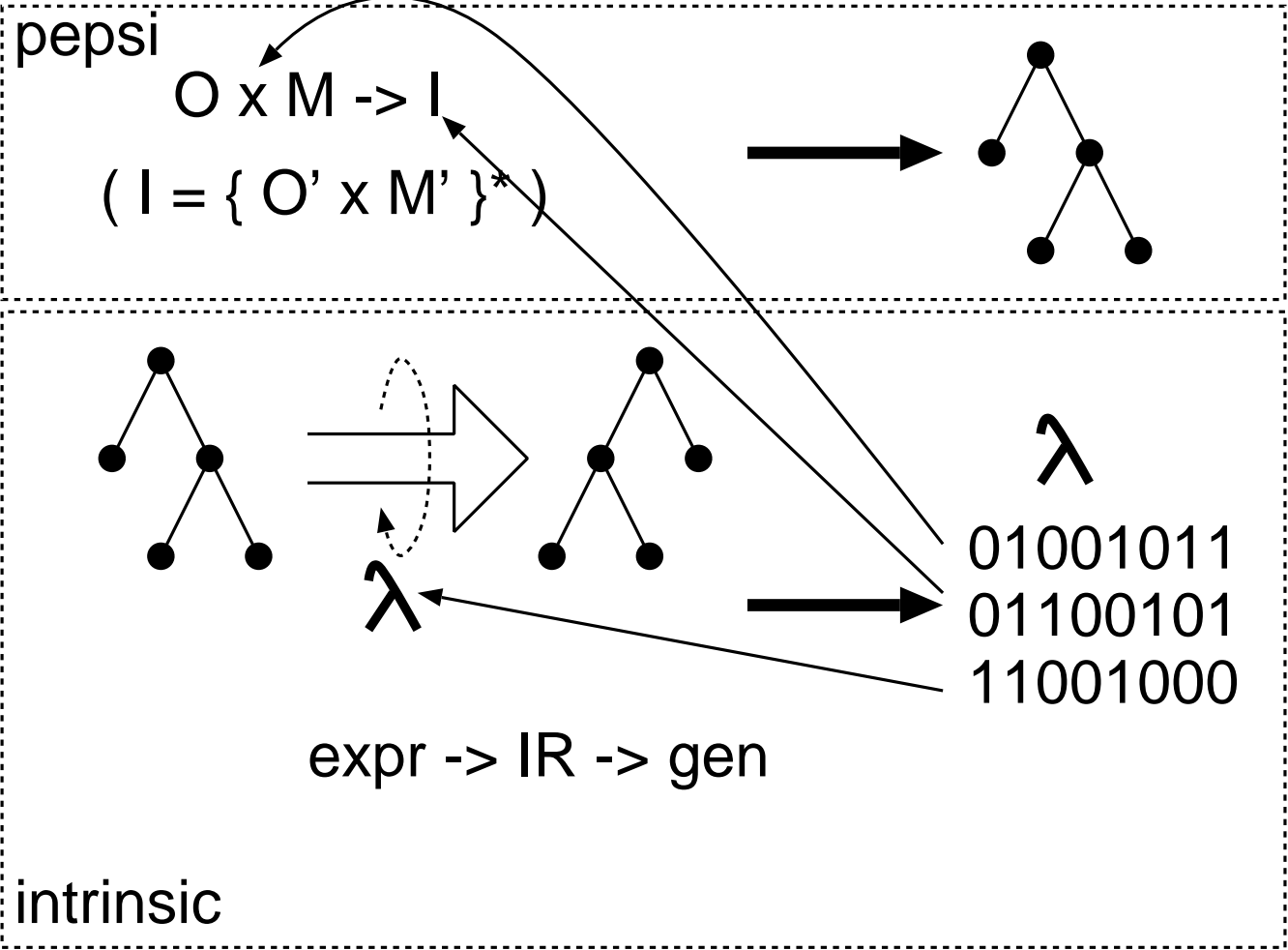
COLA



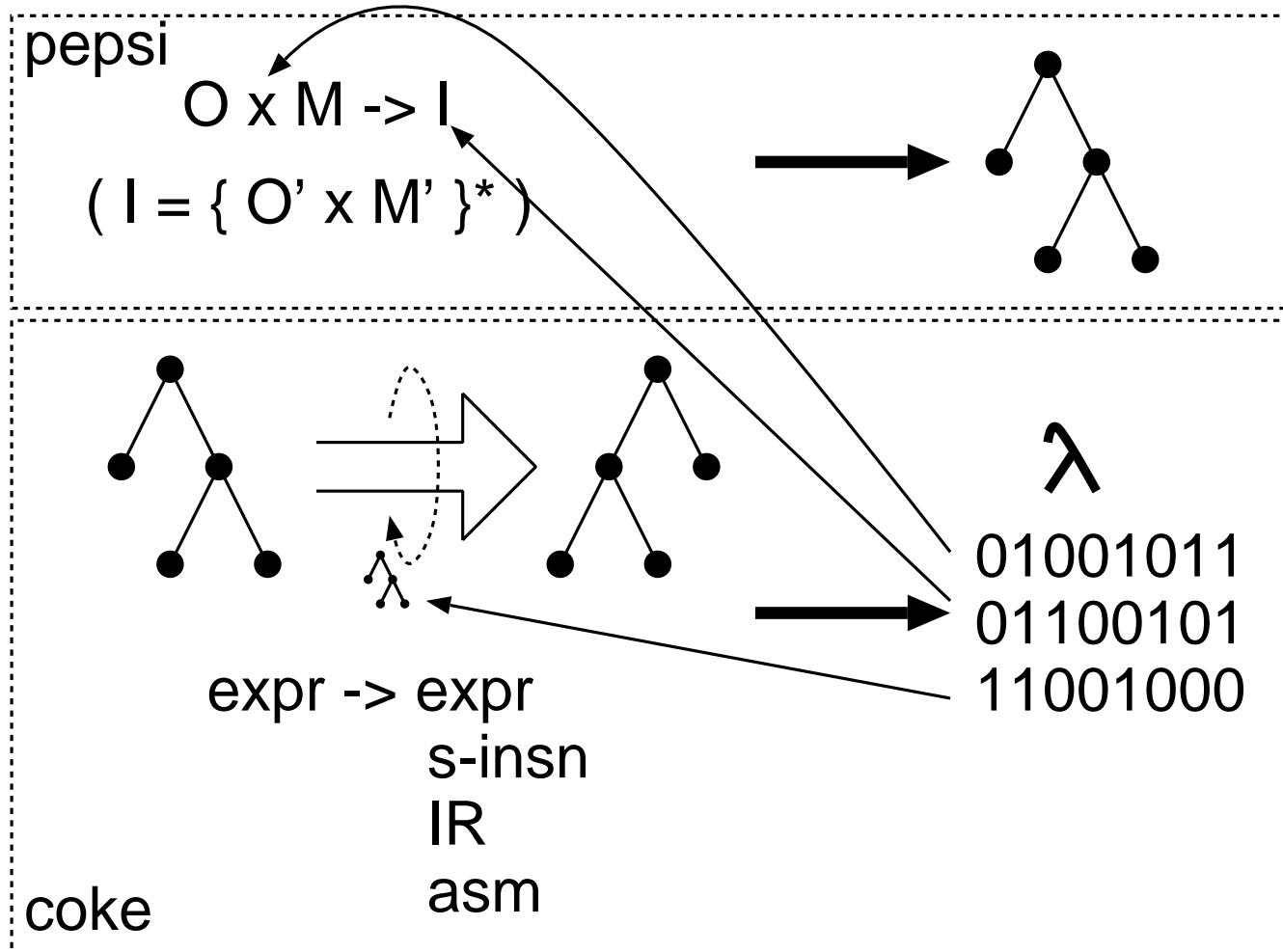
structure creates meaning



meaning implements structure

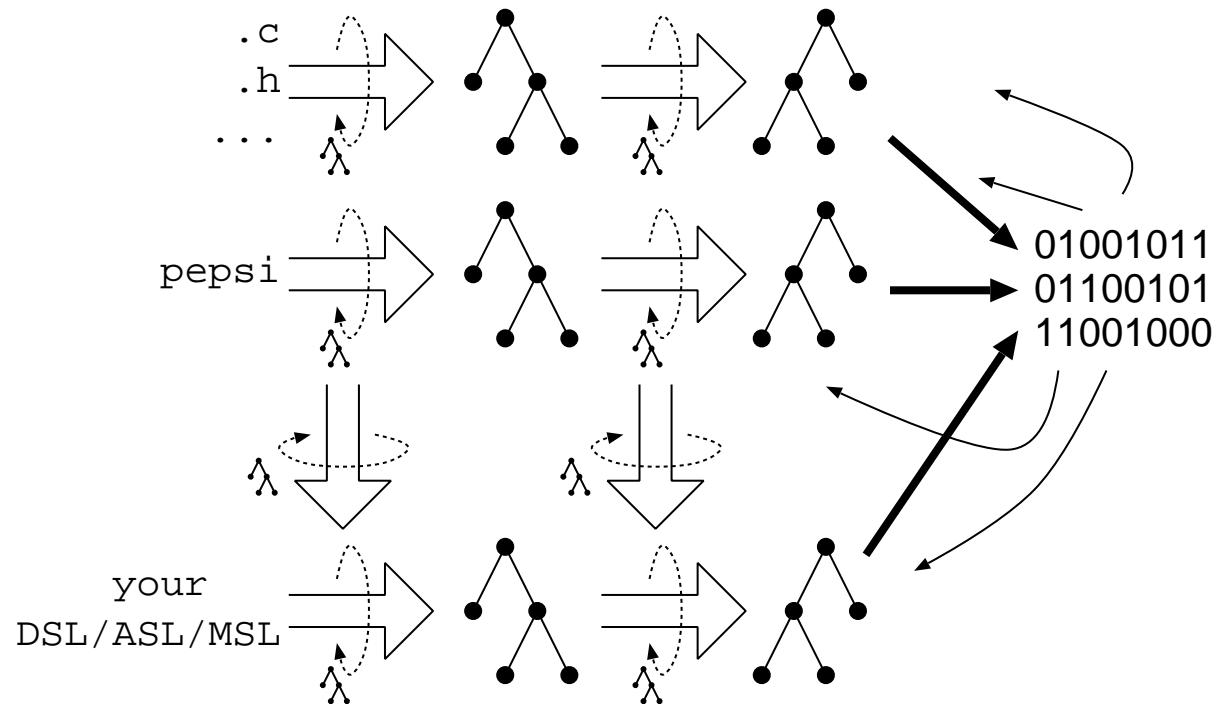


structure implements structure



everything is self-describing structure

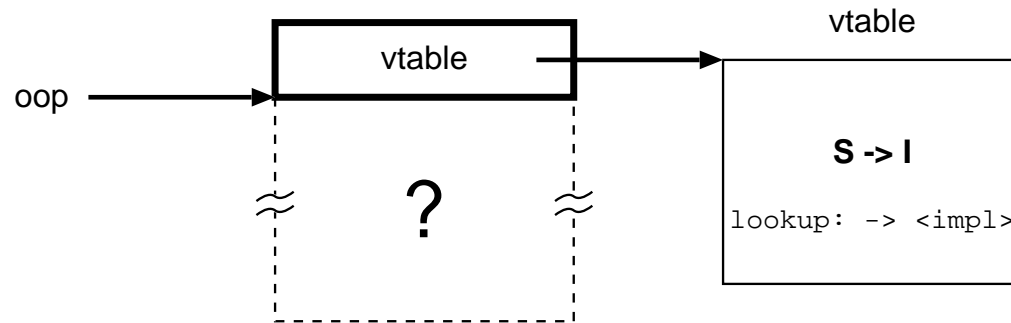
downwards, sideways



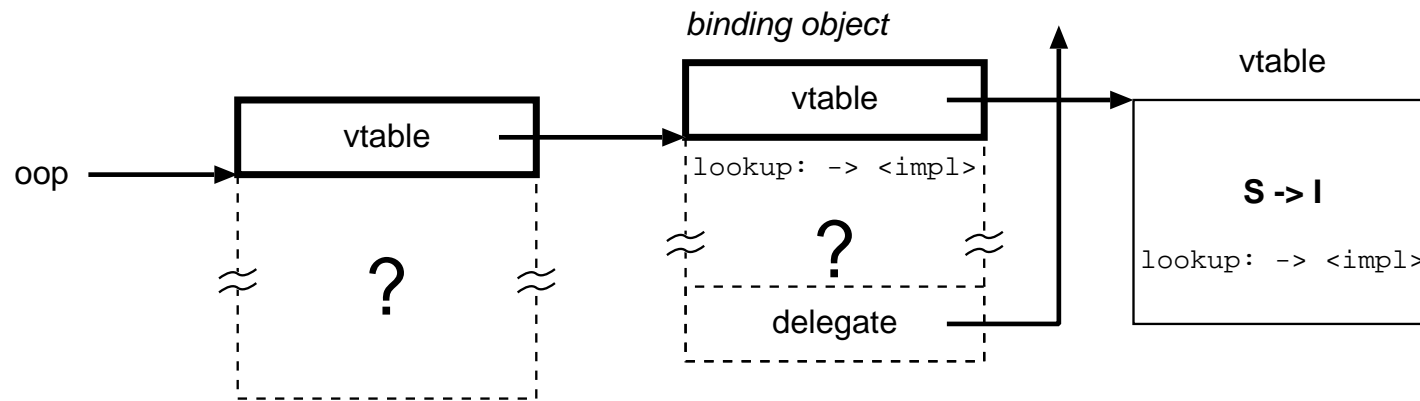
& upwards

- pattern matching
- nested, restartable regexps on structure
 - free text is structure, just like the rest

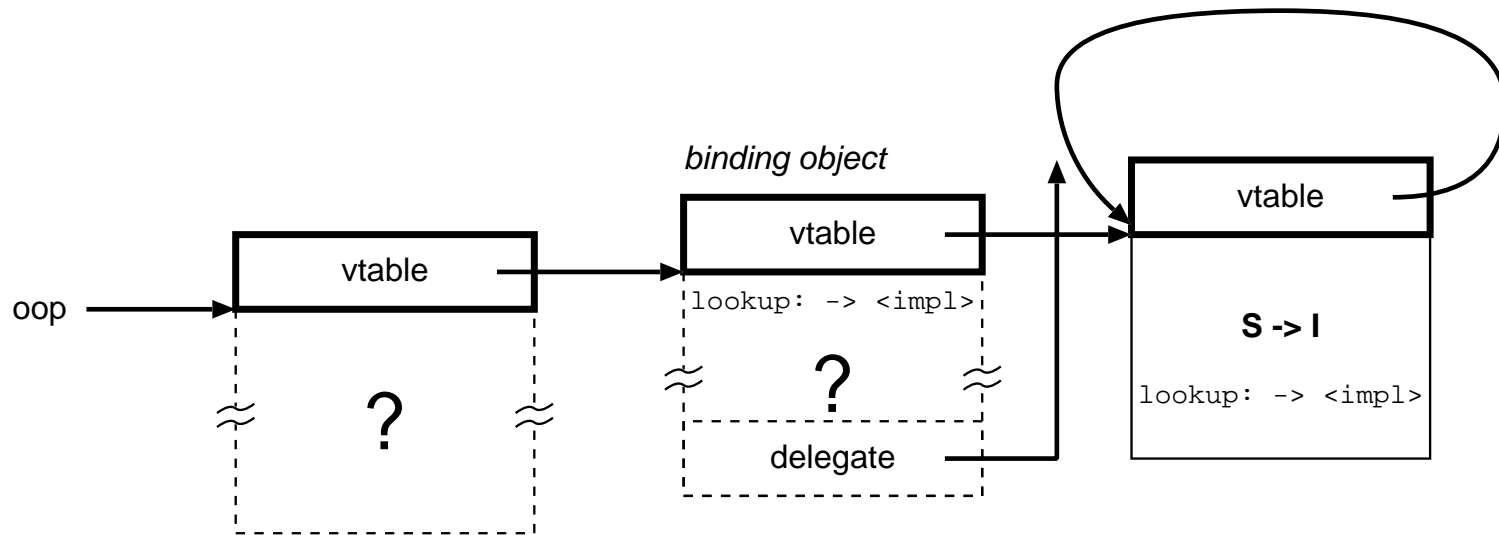
structure: intrinsic dynamic behaviour



structure: dynamic dynamic behaviour



structure: everything is an object



dynamic binding

```
bind(object, message) =  
    vtbl.lookup(vtbl, message)
```

method cache

```
bind(object, message) =  
  vtbl ← object[-1] ;  
  cache[vtbl, message] ? cache[vtbl, message]  
  : cache[vtbl, message] ← vtbl.lookup(vtbl, message)
```

immediate types

```
bind(object, message) =  
  vtbl ← object == 0 ? vtblnil  
        : object & 1 ? vtblfixint  
                : object[-1] ;  
  cache[vtbl, message] ? cache[vtbl, message]  
    : cache[vtbl, message] ← vtbl.lookup(vtbl, message)
```

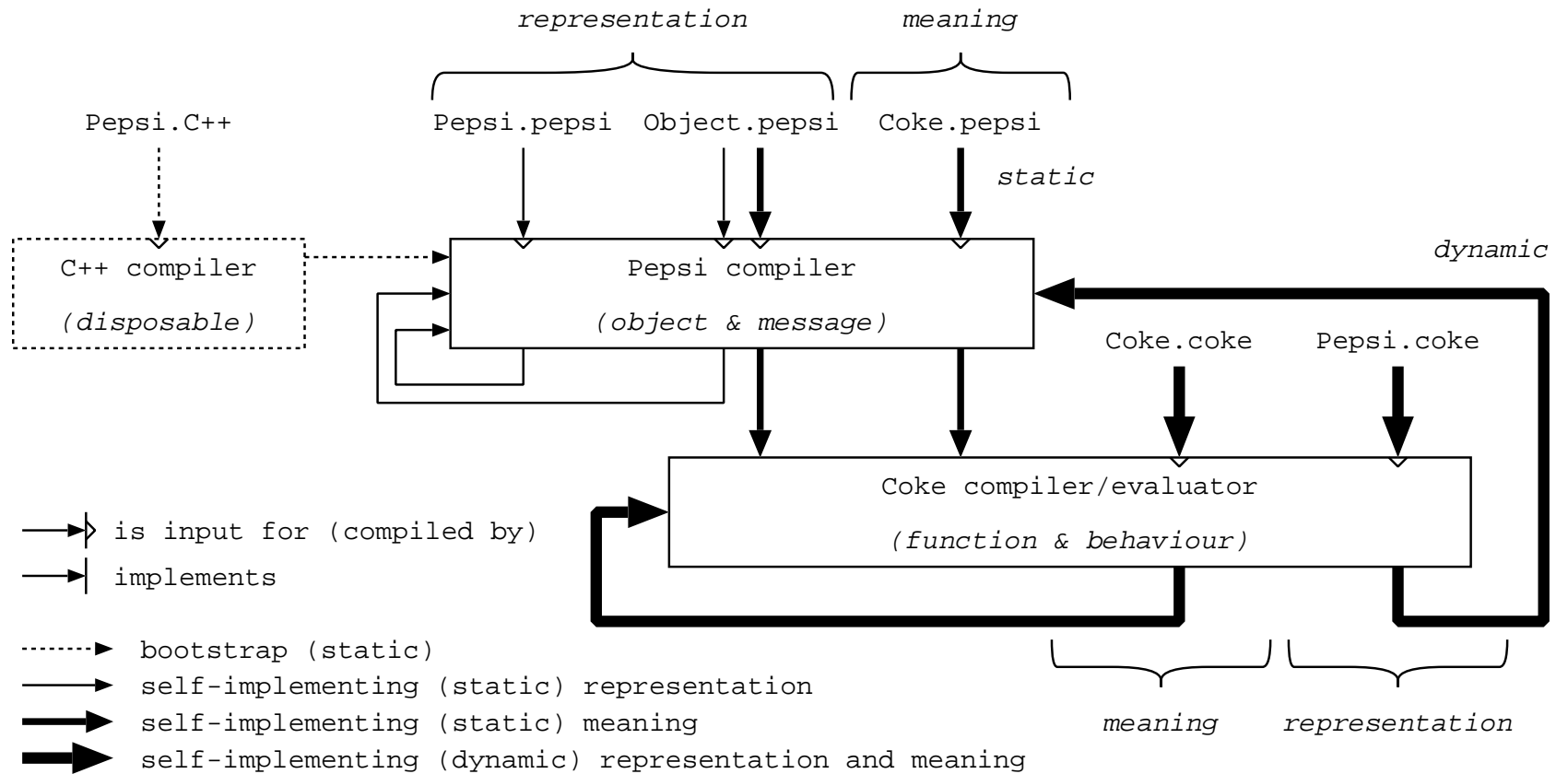
circular semantics

```
bind(object, message) =  
  vtbl ← object == 0 ? vtblnil  
        : object & 1 ? vtblfixint  
                : object[-1] ;  
  cache[vtbl, message] ? cache[vtbl, message]  
        : cache[vtbl, message] ← vtbl.lookup(vtbl, message)
```

```
vtbl.lookup(vtbl, message) =  
  (bind(vtbl, #lookup))(vtbl, message)
```

- message send implemented by sending messages
- override \Rightarrow new semantics

bootstrapping



conclusion

VVEE

- self-hosting virtualised virtual execution environment
- circularity complete: Coke implements Pepsi, dynamically
- everything open, reusable, dynamically modifiable
 - horizontal mutation into application domain
 - vertical integration of paradigms, abstractions
- no early-bound assumptions
- no artificial barriers

≈ 3000 LOC

≈ 400% Smalltalk

≈ 60% C++

\endinput